



## **Coal**

The following data is taken from pages 32 to 35 of the printed Review.

# Coal

## Proved reserves at end 2006

| Million tonnes                        | Anthracite and bituminous | Sub-bituminous and lignite | Total         | Share of total | R/P ratio  |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------|
| USA                                   | 111338                    | 135305                     | <b>246643</b> | 27.1%          | 234        |
| Canada                                | 3471                      | 3107                       | <b>6578</b>   | 0.7%           | 105        |
| Mexico                                | 860                       | 351                        | <b>1211</b>   | 0.1%           | 109        |
| <b>Total North America</b>            | <b>115669</b>             | <b>138763</b>              | <b>254432</b> | <b>28.0%</b>   | <b>226</b> |
| Brazil                                | –                         | 10113                      | <b>10113</b>  | 1.1%           | *          |
| Colombia                              | 6230                      | 381                        | <b>6611</b>   | 0.7%           | 101        |
| Venezuela                             | 479                       | –                          | <b>479</b>    | 0.1%           | 60         |
| Other S. & Cent. America              | 992                       | 1698                       | <b>2690</b>   | 0.3%           | *          |
| <b>Total S. &amp; Cent. America</b>   | <b>7701</b>               | <b>12192</b>               | <b>19893</b>  | <b>2.2%</b>    | <b>246</b> |
| Bulgaria                              | 4                         | 2183                       | <b>2187</b>   | 0.2%           | 80         |
| Czech Republic                        | 2094                      | 3458                       | <b>5552</b>   | 0.6%           | 89         |
| France                                | 15                        | –                          | <b>15</b>     | ♦              | 30         |
| Germany                               | 183                       | 6556                       | <b>6739</b>   | 0.7%           | 34         |
| Greece                                | –                         | 3900                       | <b>3900</b>   | 0.4%           | 55         |
| Hungary                               | 198                       | 3159                       | <b>3357</b>   | 0.4%           | 337        |
| Kazakhstan                            | 28151                     | 3128                       | <b>31279</b>  | 3.4%           | 325        |
| Poland                                | 14000                     | –                          | <b>14000</b>  | 1.5%           | 90         |
| Romania                               | 22                        | 472                        | <b>494</b>    | 0.1%           | 14         |
| Russian Federation                    | 49088                     | 107922                     | <b>157010</b> | 17.3%          | *          |
| Spain                                 | 200                       | 330                        | <b>530</b>    | 0.1%           | 29         |
| Turkey                                | 278                       | 3908                       | <b>4186</b>   | 0.5%           | 66         |
| Ukraine                               | 16274                     | 17879                      | <b>34153</b>  | 3.8%           | 424        |
| United Kingdom                        | 220                       | –                          | <b>220</b>    | ♦              | 12         |
| Other Europe & Eurasia                | 1529                      | 21944                      | <b>23473</b>  | 2.6%           | 352        |
| <b>Total Europe &amp; Eurasia</b>     | <b>112256</b>             | <b>174839</b>              | <b>287095</b> | <b>31.6%</b>   | <b>237</b> |
| South Africa                          | 48750                     | –                          | <b>48750</b>  | 5.4%           | 190        |
| Zimbabwe                              | 502                       | –                          | <b>502</b>    | 0.1%           | 176        |
| Other Africa                          | 910                       | 174                        | <b>1084</b>   | 0.1%           | *          |
| Middle East                           | 419                       | –                          | <b>419</b>    | ♦              | 399        |
| <b>Total Middle East &amp; Africa</b> | <b>50581</b>              | <b>174</b>                 | <b>50755</b>  | <b>5.6%</b>    | <b>194</b> |
| Australia                             | 38600                     | 39900                      | <b>78500</b>  | 8.6%           | 210        |
| China                                 | 62200                     | 52300                      | <b>114500</b> | 12.6%          | 48         |
| India                                 | 90085                     | 2360                       | <b>92445</b>  | 10.2%          | 207        |
| Indonesia                             | 740                       | 4228                       | <b>4968</b>   | 0.5%           | 25         |
| Japan                                 | 359                       | –                          | <b>359</b>    | ♦              | 268        |
| New Zealand                           | 33                        | 538                        | <b>571</b>    | 0.1%           | 99         |
| North Korea                           | 300                       | 300                        | <b>600</b>    | 0.1%           | 20         |
| Pakistan                              | –                         | 3050                       | <b>3050</b>   | 0.3%           | *          |
| South Korea                           | –                         | 80                         | <b>80</b>     | ♦              | 28         |
| Thailand                              | –                         | 1354                       | <b>1354</b>   | 0.1%           | 70         |
| Vietnam                               | 150                       | –                          | <b>150</b>    | ♦              | 4          |
| Other Asia Pacific                    | 97                        | 215                        | <b>312</b>    | ♦              | 7          |
| <b>Total Asia Pacific</b>             | <b>192564</b>             | <b>104325</b>              | <b>296889</b> | <b>32.7%</b>   | <b>85</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL WORLD</b>                    | <b>478771</b>             | <b>430293</b>              | <b>909064</b> | <b>100.0%</b>  | <b>147</b> |
| of which: European Union 25           | 17424                     | 17938                      | <b>35362</b>  | 3.9%           | 65         |
| OECD                                  | 172363                    | 200857                     | <b>373220</b> | 41.1%          | 177        |
| Former Soviet Union                   | 94513                     | 132741                     | <b>227254</b> | 25.0%          | 464        |
| Other EMEs                            | 211895                    | 96695                      | <b>308590</b> | 33.9%          | 86         |

\*More than 500 years.

♦Less than 0.05%.

Source of reserves data: *Survey of Energy Resources 2004*, World Energy Council.

**Notes:** Proved reserves of coal – Generally taken to be those quantities that geological and engineering information indicates with reasonable certainty can be recovered in the future from known deposits under existing economic and operating conditions.

**Reserves-to-production (R/P) ratio** – If the reserves remaining at the end of the year are divided by the production in that year, the result is the length of time that those remaining reserves would last if production were to continue at that rate.

## Prices

| US dollars per tonne | Northwest Europe marker price† | US Central Appalachian coal spot price index‡ | Japan coking coal import cif price | Japan steam coal import cif price |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1991                 | 42.80                          | 29.01   | 60.45                              | 50.30                             |
| 1992                 | 38.53                          | 28.53   | 57.82                              | 48.45                             |
| 1993                 | 33.68                          | 29.85   | 55.26                              | 45.71                             |
| 1994                 | 37.18                          | 31.72   | 51.77                              | 43.66                             |
| 1995                 | 44.50                          | 27.01   | 54.47                              | 47.58                             |
| 1996                 | 41.25                          | 29.86   | 56.68                              | 49.54                             |
| 1997                 | 38.92                          | 29.76   | 55.51                              | 45.53                             |
| 1998                 | 32.00                          | 31.00   | 50.76                              | 40.51                             |
| 1999                 | 28.79                          | 31.29   | 42.83                              | 35.74                             |
| 2000                 | 35.99                          | 29.90   | 39.69                              | 34.58                             |
| 2001                 | 39.29                          | 49.74   | 41.33                              | 37.96                             |
| 2002                 | 31.65                          | 32.95   | 42.01                              | 36.90                             |
| 2003                 | 42.52                          | 38.48   | 41.57                              | 34.74                             |
| 2004                 | 71.90                          | 64.33   | 60.96                              | 51.34                             |
| 2005                 | 61.07                          | 70.14   | 89.33                              | 62.91                             |
| 2006                 | 63.67                          | 62.98   | 93.46                              | 63.04                             |

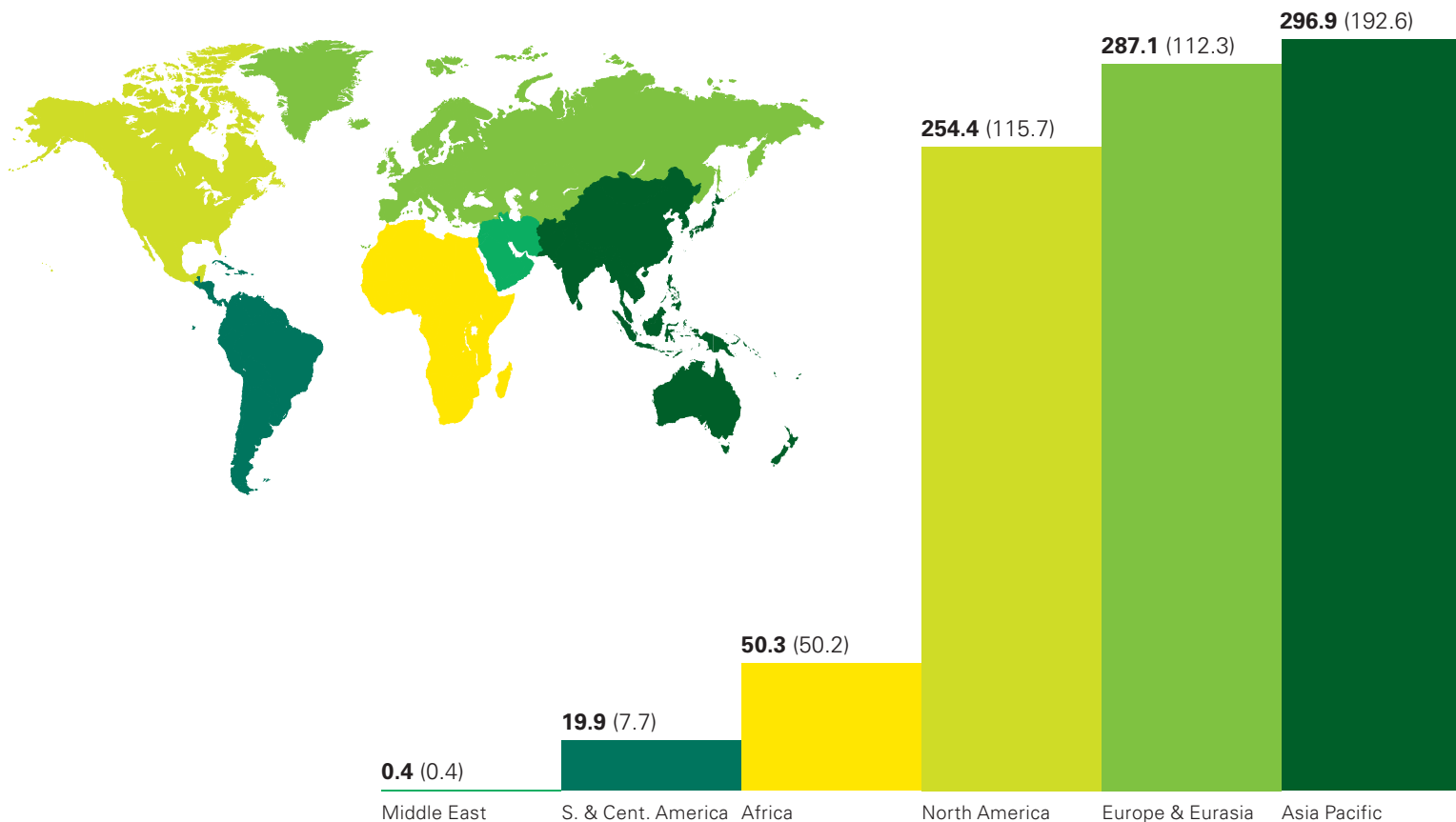
†Source: McCloskey Coal Information Service.

‡Price is for CAPP 12,500Btu, 1.2 SO<sub>2</sub> coal, fob. Source: Platts.

**Note:** cif = cost+insurance+freight (average prices); fob = free on board.

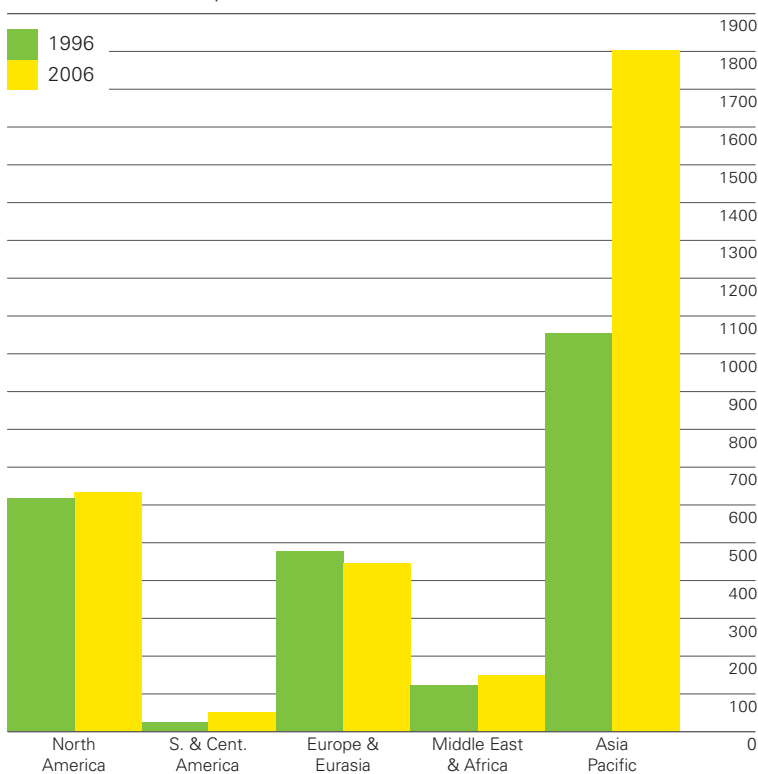
**Proved reserves at end 2006**

Thousand million tonnes (share of anthracite and bituminous coal is shown in brackets)



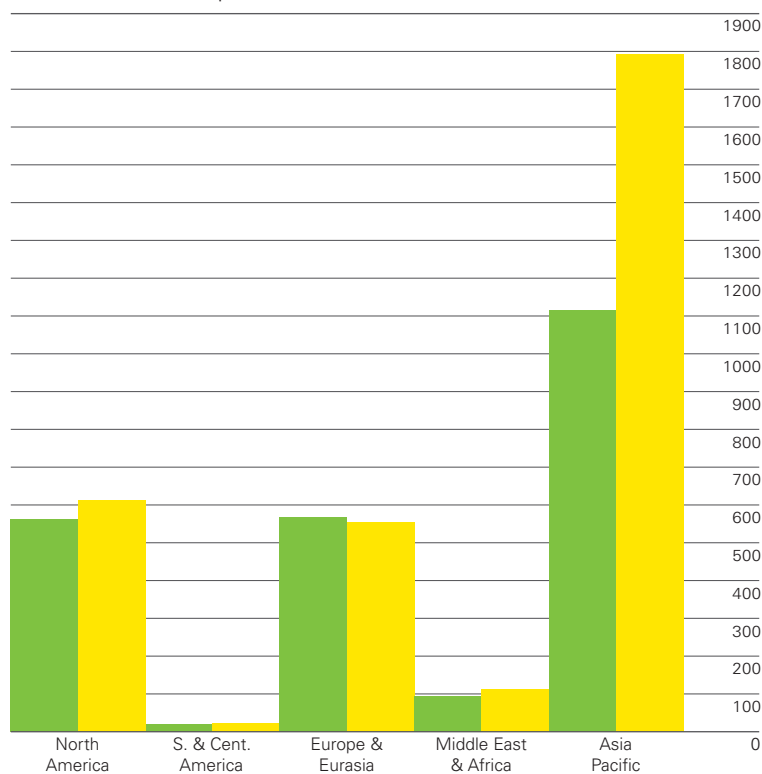
**Production**

Million tonnes oil equivalent



**Consumption**

Million tonnes oil equivalent



Coal was again the world's fastest-growing fossil fuel in 2006. Global consumption rose by 4.5% compared with a 10-year average of 2.8%. The Asia Pacific region accounted for nearly 90% of global growth in consumption and 80% of the growth in production.

**Production\***

| Million tonnes oil equivalent       | 1996          | 1997          | 1998          | 1999          | 2000          | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | Change<br>2006 over<br>2005 | 2006<br>share<br>of total |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| USA                                 | 571.6         | 584.9         | 603.2         | 584.3         | 570.1         | 590.3         | 570.1         | 553.6         | 572.4         | 580.2         | <b>595.1</b>  | 2.6%                        | 19.3%                     |
| Canada                              | 41.6          | 43.0          | 40.8          | 39.2          | 37.1          | 37.6          | 34.9          | 32.2          | 34.5          | 34.0          | <b>32.3</b>   | -5.0%                       | 1.1%                      |
| Mexico                              | 4.6           | 4.5           | 4.8           | 4.9           | 5.4           | 5.4           | 5.2           | 4.6           | 4.7           | 4.8           | <b>5.3</b>    | 11.1%                       | 0.2%                      |
| <b>Total North America</b>          | <b>617.7</b>  | <b>632.4</b>  | <b>648.8</b>  | <b>628.4</b>  | <b>612.6</b>  | <b>633.3</b>  | <b>610.2</b>  | <b>590.5</b>  | <b>611.6</b>  | <b>619.0</b>  | <b>632.8</b>  | <b>2.2%</b>                 | <b>20.5%</b>              |
| Brazil                              | 1.8           | 2.1           | 2.0           | 2.1           | 2.9           | 2.1           | 1.9           | 1.8           | 2.0           | 2.4           | <b>2.4</b>    | 1.1%                        | 0.1%                      |
| Colombia                            | 19.5          | 21.0          | 21.9          | 21.3          | 24.9          | 28.5          | 25.7          | 32.5          | 34.9          | 39.4          | <b>42.7</b>   | 8.4%                        | 1.4%                      |
| Venezuela                           | 3.1           | 3.9           | 4.7           | 4.8           | 5.8           | 5.6           | 5.9           | 5.1           | 5.9           | 5.9           | <b>5.9</b>    | -0.6%                       | 0.2%                      |
| Other S. & Cent. America            | 1.2           | 1.1           | 0.4           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.4           | 0.3           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.4           | <b>0.5</b>    | 22.7%                       | ♦                         |
| <b>Total S. &amp; Cent. America</b> | <b>25.6</b>   | <b>28.1</b>   | <b>29.1</b>   | <b>28.7</b>   | <b>34.0</b>   | <b>36.7</b>   | <b>33.8</b>   | <b>39.7</b>   | <b>43.0</b>   | <b>48.0</b>   | <b>51.4</b>   | <b>7.0%</b>                 | <b>1.7%</b>               |
| Bulgaria                            | 5.2           | 4.9           | 5.0           | 4.2           | 4.4           | 4.4           | 4.4           | 4.6           | 4.5           | 4.4           | <b>4.6</b>    | 4.2%                        | 0.2%                      |
| Czech Republic                      | 27.0          | 27.9          | 26.0          | 23.1          | 25.0          | 25.4          | 24.3          | 24.2          | 23.5          | 23.5          | <b>23.7</b>   | 0.7%                        | 0.8%                      |
| France                              | 5.2           | 4.3           | 3.6           | 3.3           | 2.3           | 1.5           | 1.1           | 1.3           | 0.4           | 0.2           | <b>0.2</b>    | -16.7%                      | ♦                         |
| Germany                             | 70.0          | 66.9          | 61.3          | 59.4          | 56.5          | 54.1          | 55.0          | 54.1          | 54.7          | 53.2          | <b>50.3</b>   | -5.5%                       | 1.6%                      |
| Greece                              | 7.2           | 7.7           | 8.1           | 8.0           | 8.2           | 8.5           | 9.1           | 9.5           | 9.6           | 9.4           | <b>9.3</b>    | -0.2%                       | 0.3%                      |
| Hungary                             | 3.2           | 3.3           | 3.0           | 3.1           | 2.9           | 2.9           | 2.7           | 2.8           | 2.4           | 2.0           | <b>2.1</b>    | 4.0%                        | 0.1%                      |
| Kazakhstan                          | 39.3          | 37.3          | 36.0          | 30.0          | 38.5          | 40.7          | 37.8          | 43.3          | 44.4          | 44.2          | <b>49.2</b>   | 11.3%                       | 1.6%                      |
| Poland                              | 94.5          | 92.1          | 79.6          | 77.0          | 71.3          | 71.7          | 71.3          | 71.4          | 70.5          | 68.7          | <b>67.0</b>   | -2.5%                       | 2.2%                      |
| Romania                             | 9.6           | 7.4           | 5.7           | 5.1           | 6.4           | 7.1           | 6.6           | 7.0           | 6.7           | 6.6           | <b>7.4</b>    | 11.2%                       | 0.2%                      |
| Russian Federation                  | 114.2         | 109.3         | 103.9         | 112.1         | 116.0         | 122.6         | 117.3         | 127.1         | 131.7         | 139.5         | <b>144.5</b>  | 3.6%                        | 4.7%                      |
| Spain                               | 10.0          | 9.8           | 9.3           | 8.6           | 8.0           | 7.6           | 7.2           | 6.8           | 6.7           | 6.4           | <b>6.1</b>    | -4.0%                       | 0.2%                      |
| Turkey                              | 12.3          | 13.1          | 13.9          | 13.3          | 13.9          | 14.2          | 11.5          | 10.5          | 10.5          | 12.8          | <b>12.6</b>   | -1.4%                       | 0.4%                      |
| Ukraine                             | 36.4          | 39.8          | 39.9          | 42.3          | 42.0          | 43.5          | 42.8          | 41.7          | 42.2          | 40.9          | <b>41.8</b>   | 2.2%                        | 1.4%                      |
| United Kingdom                      | 30.2          | 29.4          | 25.0          | 22.5          | 19.0          | 19.4          | 18.2          | 17.2          | 15.3          | 12.5          | <b>11.3</b>   | -9.3%                       | 0.4%                      |
| Other Europe & Eurasia              | 13.4          | 15.9          | 16.7          | 13.4          | 14.0          | 14.4          | 15.3          | 15.8          | 15.6          | 14.7          | <b>15.7</b>   | 6.9%                        | 0.5%                      |
| <b>Total Europe &amp; Eurasia</b>   | <b>477.5</b>  | <b>469.2</b>  | <b>437.0</b>  | <b>425.3</b>  | <b>428.6</b>  | <b>438.2</b>  | <b>424.6</b>  | <b>437.1</b>  | <b>438.7</b>  | <b>438.9</b>  | <b>445.7</b>  | <b>1.6%</b>                 | <b>14.5%</b>              |
| <b>Total Middle East</b>            | <b>0.7</b>    | <b>0.6</b>    | <b>0.6</b>    | <b>0.7</b>    | <b>0.6</b>    | <b>0.5</b>    | <b>0.4</b>    | <b>0.6</b>    | <b>0.6</b>    | <b>0.6</b>    | <b>0.6</b>    | -                           | ♦                         |
| South Africa                        | 116.9         | 124.6         | 127.1         | 125.6         | 126.6         | 126.1         | 124.1         | 134.1         | 137.2         | 137.7         | <b>144.8</b>  | 5.1%                        | 4.7%                      |
| Zimbabwe                            | 3.3           | 3.4           | 3.5           | 3.2           | 2.8           | 2.9           | 2.5           | 1.8           | 2.4           | 1.9           | <b>1.8</b>    | -1.1%                       | 0.1%                      |
| Other Africa                        | 1.3           | 1.2           | 1.4           | 1.3           | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.3           | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.1           | <b>1.1</b>    | 2.0%                        | ♦                         |
| <b>Total Africa</b>                 | <b>121.5</b>  | <b>129.2</b>  | <b>132.0</b>  | <b>130.1</b>  | <b>130.7</b>  | <b>130.2</b>  | <b>128.0</b>  | <b>137.1</b>  | <b>140.9</b>  | <b>140.7</b>  | <b>147.8</b>  | <b>5.0%</b>                 | <b>4.8%</b>               |
| Australia                           | 133.9         | 148.3         | 149.8         | 160.8         | 166.3         | 179.9         | 184.5         | 190.1         | 198.8         | 206.5         | <b>203.1</b>  | -1.6%                       | 6.6%                      |
| China                               | 703.2         | 690.0         | 628.7         | 645.9         | 656.7         | 697.6         | 733.6         | 871.9         | 1012.1        | 1119.8        | <b>1212.3</b> | 8.3%                        | 39.4%                     |
| India                               | 145.7         | 149.6         | 150.3         | 147.4         | 157.0         | 160.3         | 168.1         | 175.9         | 191.0         | 200.7         | <b>209.7</b>  | 4.5%                        | 6.8%                      |
| Indonesia                           | 31.0          | 33.7          | 38.3          | 45.3          | 47.4          | 56.5          | 63.6          | 70.3          | 81.4          | 90.4          | <b>119.9</b>  | 32.7%                       | 3.9%                      |
| Japan                               | 3.6           | 2.4           | 2.0           | 2.2           | 1.7           | 1.8           | 0.8           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.6           | <b>0.7</b>    | 20.8%                       | ♦                         |
| New Zealand                         | 2.2           | 2.0           | 2.0           | 2.1           | 2.2           | 2.4           | 2.7           | 3.2           | 3.2           | 3.2           | <b>3.6</b>    | 10.0%                       | 0.1%                      |
| Pakistan                            | 1.5           | 1.4           | 1.5           | 1.5           | 1.4           | 1.5           | 1.6           | 1.5           | 1.5           | 1.6           | <b>1.9</b>    | 23.0%                       | 0.1%                      |
| South Korea                         | 2.2           | 2.0           | 2.0           | 1.9           | 1.9           | 1.7           | 1.5           | 1.5           | 1.4           | 1.3           | <b>1.3</b>    | ♦                           | ♦                         |
| Thailand                            | 6.3           | 6.9           | 6.1           | 5.7           | 5.1           | 5.6           | 5.7           | 5.3           | 5.6           | 5.8           | <b>5.4</b>    | -7.2%                       | 0.2%                      |
| Vietnam                             | 4.9           | 6.4           | 6.4           | 4.9           | 6.5           | 7.5           | 9.2           | 10.8          | 14.7          | 18.3          | <b>21.8</b>   | 19.2%                       | 0.7%                      |
| Other Asia Pacific                  | 17.9          | 17.2          | 15.7          | 18.0          | 19.3          | 19.7          | 19.0          | 19.6          | 20.5          | 21.3          | <b>21.7</b>   | 2.3%                        | 0.7%                      |
| <b>Total Asia Pacific</b>           | <b>1052.5</b> | <b>1059.9</b> | <b>1002.7</b> | <b>1035.7</b> | <b>1065.6</b> | <b>1134.5</b> | <b>1190.2</b> | <b>1350.8</b> | <b>1531.0</b> | <b>1669.5</b> | <b>1801.5</b> | <b>7.9%</b>                 | <b>58.5%</b>              |
| <b>TOTAL WORLD</b>                  | <b>2295.6</b> | <b>2319.4</b> | <b>2250.3</b> | <b>2249.0</b> | <b>2272.0</b> | <b>2373.4</b> | <b>2387.2</b> | <b>2555.8</b> | <b>2765.8</b> | <b>2916.7</b> | <b>3079.7</b> | <b>5.6%</b>                 | <b>100.0%</b>             |
| of which: European Union 25         | 249.2         | 244.1         | 218.5         | 207.4         | 195.7         | 193.5         | 191.6         | 189.7         | 185.1         | 177.7         | <b>171.7</b>  | -3.3%                       | 5.6%                      |
| OECD                                | 1020.3        | 1043.4        | 1036.0        | 1015.2        | 993.7         | 1027.0        | 1003.0        | 987.0         | 1012.2        | 1020.9        | <b>1026.2</b> | 0.5%                        | 33.3%                     |
| Former Soviet Union                 | 190.9         | 187.6         | 180.8         | 185.5         | 197.4         | 207.8         | 198.9         | 212.8         | 219.4         | 225.7         | <b>236.7</b>  | 4.9%                        | 7.7%                      |
| Other EMEs                          | 1084.4        | 1088.4        | 1033.5        | 1048.3        | 1080.9        | 1138.6        | 1185.3        | 1356.0        | 1534.3        | 1670.1        | <b>1816.8</b> | 8.8%                        | 59.0%                     |

\*Commercial solid fuels only, i.e. bituminous coal and anthracite (hard coal), and lignite and brown (sub-bituminous) coal.

♦Less than 0.05%.

Note: Coal production data expressed in million tonnes is available at [www.bp.com/statisticalreview](http://www.bp.com/statisticalreview).



## Consumption\*

| Million tonnes oil equivalent       | 1996          | 1997          | 1998          | 1999          | 2000          | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | Change 2006 over 2005 | 2006 share of total |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| USA                                 | 529.2         | 540.4         | 545.7         | 544.9         | 569.0         | 552.2         | 552.0         | 562.5         | 566.1         | 574.2         | <b>567.3</b>  | -1.2%                 | 18.4%               |
| Canada                              | 25.7          | 26.8          | 28.1          | 27.8          | 29.4          | 32.0          | 31.0          | 30.6          | 30.5          | 32.5          | <b>35.0</b>   | 7.6%                  | 1.1%                |
| Mexico                              | 5.7           | 5.7           | 5.9           | 6.0           | 6.2           | 6.8           | 7.6           | 8.6           | 7.0           | 9.1           | <b>9.3</b>    | 3.0%                  | 0.3%                |
| <b>Total North America</b>          | <b>560.6</b>  | <b>573.0</b>  | <b>579.7</b>  | <b>578.6</b>  | <b>604.5</b>  | <b>591.0</b>  | <b>590.6</b>  | <b>601.7</b>  | <b>603.6</b>  | <b>615.7</b>  | <b>611.6</b>  | <b>-0.7%</b>          | <b>19.8%</b>        |
| Argentina                           | 0.9           | 0.8           | 0.8           | 0.9           | 0.8           | 0.6           | 0.5           | 0.7           | 0.8           | 0.8           | <b>0.9</b>    | 10.3%                 | ♦                   |
| Brazil                              | 11.3          | 11.5          | 11.4          | 11.9          | 12.5          | 12.2          | 11.5          | 11.8          | 12.8          | 12.7          | <b>13.1</b>   | 3.1%                  | 0.4%                |
| Chile                               | 3.2           | 4.2           | 3.7           | 3.9           | 3.0           | 2.3           | 2.4           | 2.3           | 2.9           | 2.8           | <b>3.0</b>    | 9.7%                  | 0.1%                |
| Colombia                            | 2.9           | 3.0           | 2.8           | 2.4           | 2.7           | 2.7           | 2.5           | 2.4           | 2.0           | 2.3           | <b>2.4</b>    | 5.1%                  | 0.1%                |
| Ecuador                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                     | -                   |
| Peru                                | 0.3           | 0.4           | 0.4           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.4           | 0.4           | 0.4           | 0.7           | 0.7           | <b>0.9</b>    | 28.6%                 | ♦                   |
| Venezuela                           | †             | †             | †             | 0.1           | †             | †             | †             | †             | †             | †             | †             | †                     | ♦                   |
| Other S. & Cent. America            | 0.5           | 0.4           | 0.5           | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.7           | 0.9           | 1.3           | 1.4           | 1.5           | <b>1.5</b>    | 2.9%                  | ♦                   |
| <b>Total S. &amp; Cent. America</b> | <b>19.1</b>   | <b>20.3</b>   | <b>19.7</b>   | <b>20.2</b>   | <b>20.2</b>   | <b>19.0</b>   | <b>18.2</b>   | <b>18.9</b>   | <b>20.5</b>   | <b>20.7</b>   | <b>21.8</b>   | <b>5.3%</b>           | <b>0.7%</b>         |
| Austria                             | 2.7           | 3.1           | 3.0           | 3.2           | 3.2           | 2.9           | 3.0           | 2.9           | 2.9           | 2.8           | <b>3.0</b>    | 8.2%                  | 0.1%                |
| Azerbaijan                          | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | †             | †             | †             | †             | †             | †             | -14.3%                | ♦                   |
| Belarus                             | 0.5           | 0.6           | 0.4           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | <b>0.1</b>    | 5.0%                  | ♦                   |
| Belgium & Luxembourg                | 7.6           | 7.5           | 7.9           | 6.9           | 7.6           | 7.6           | 6.7           | 6.5           | 6.4           | 6.1           | <b>6.1</b>    | 0.8%                  | 0.2%                |
| Bulgaria                            | 8.4           | 7.8           | 8.2           | 6.6           | 6.3           | 6.9           | 6.5           | 7.1           | 6.9           | 7.2           | <b>7.4</b>    | 1.8%                  | 0.2%                |
| Czech Republic                      | 23.6          | 22.8          | 20.5          | 19.0          | 21.0          | 21.2          | 20.6          | 20.8          | 20.5          | 19.8          | <b>19.4</b>   | -2.1%                 | 0.6%                |
| Denmark                             | 9.0           | 6.7           | 5.6           | 4.7           | 4.0           | 4.2           | 4.2           | 5.7           | 4.6           | 3.7           | <b>5.5</b>    | 49.8%                 | 0.2%                |
| Finland                             | 4.0           | 4.5           | 3.4           | 3.6           | 3.5           | 4.0           | 4.4           | 5.8           | 5.3           | 3.1           | <b>5.2</b>    | 68.5%                 | 0.2%                |
| France                              | 15.4          | 13.4          | 16.1          | 14.3          | 13.9          | 12.1          | 12.4          | 13.3          | 12.8          | 13.3          | <b>13.1</b>   | -0.9%                 | 0.4%                |
| Germany                             | 89.9          | 86.8          | 84.8          | 80.2          | 84.9          | 85.0          | 84.6          | 87.2          | 85.4          | 82.1          | <b>82.4</b>   | 0.3%                  | 2.7%                |
| Greece                              | 7.8           | 7.6           | 8.8           | 9.1           | 9.2           | 9.3           | 9.8           | 9.4           | 9.0           | 8.8           | <b>8.8</b>    | -0.2%                 | 0.3%                |
| Hungary                             | 3.7           | 3.7           | 3.4           | 3.4           | 3.2           | 3.4           | 3.1           | 3.4           | 3.1           | 2.7           | <b>2.9</b>    | 6.5%                  | 0.1%                |
| Iceland                             | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | <b>0.1</b>    | -5.5%                 | ♦                   |
| Republic of Ireland                 | 1.9           | 2.0           | 1.9           | 1.6           | 1.9           | 1.9           | 1.7           | 1.8           | 1.8           | 1.8           | <b>1.8</b>    | -                     | 0.1%                |
| Italy                               | 11.2          | 11.0          | 11.6          | 11.6          | 13.0          | 13.7          | 14.2          | 15.3          | 17.1          | 17.0          | <b>17.4</b>   | 1.9%                  | 0.6%                |
| Kazakhstan                          | 25.9          | 22.4          | 22.9          | 19.8          | 23.2          | 22.5          | 22.8          | 25.2          | 26.5          | 27.2          | <b>29.7</b>   | 9.0%                  | 1.0%                |
| Lithuania                           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.2           | 0.2           | 0.2           | <b>0.2</b>    | 3.7%                  | ♦                   |
| Netherlands                         | 9.3           | 9.5           | 9.4           | 7.7           | 8.6           | 8.5           | 8.9           | 9.1           | 9.1           | 8.7           | <b>7.5</b>    | -14.0%                | 0.2%                |
| Norway                              | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.6           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.6           | 0.5           | <b>0.4</b>    | -15.2%                | ♦                   |
| Poland                              | 73.2          | 70.1          | 63.8          | 61.0          | 57.6          | 58.0          | 56.7          | 57.7          | 57.3          | 55.7          | <b>58.4</b>   | 4.8%                  | 1.9%                |
| Portugal                            | 3.9           | 3.6           | 3.6           | 3.6           | 4.5           | 3.7           | 4.1           | 3.8           | 3.9           | 3.8           | <b>3.7</b>    | -2.7%                 | 0.1%                |
| Romania                             | 9.5           | 8.4           | 7.0           | 6.7           | 7.0           | 7.2           | 7.6           | 7.8           | 7.4           | 7.6           | <b>7.6</b>    | 0.6%                  | 0.2%                |
| Russian Federation                  | 115.7         | 106.3         | 100.0         | 104.1         | 106.0         | 109.0         | 103.9         | 109.4         | 106.8         | 111.6         | <b>112.5</b>  | 0.9%                  | 3.6%                |
| Slovakia                            | 5.0           | 4.7           | 4.5           | 4.3           | 4.0           | 4.1           | 4.0           | 4.2           | 4.1           | 3.9           | <b>3.8</b>    | -2.1%                 | 0.1%                |
| Spain                               | 15.5          | 17.7          | 17.7          | 20.5          | 21.6          | 19.5          | 21.9          | 20.5          | 21.0          | 21.2          | <b>18.3</b>   | -13.5%                | 0.6%                |
| Sweden                              | 2.4           | 2.1           | 2.0           | 2.0           | 1.9           | 2.0           | 2.2           | 2.2           | 2.3           | 2.2           | <b>2.2</b>    | 0.7%                  | 0.1%                |
| Switzerland                         | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.1           | <b>0.1</b>    | -                     | ♦                   |
| Turkey                              | 20.7          | 22.3          | 24.0          | 22.6          | 25.5          | 21.8          | 21.2          | 21.8          | 23.0          | 26.1          | <b>28.8</b>   | 10.1%                 | 0.9%                |
| Turkmenistan                        | †             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                     | -                   |
| Ukraine                             | 33.2          | 38.0          | 36.9          | 38.5          | 38.8          | 39.4          | 38.3          | 39.0          | 38.1          | 37.4          | <b>39.6</b>   | 6.0%                  | 1.3%                |
| United Kingdom                      | 44.4          | 39.6          | 39.7          | 35.6          | 36.7          | 40.0          | 36.6          | 38.8          | 38.1          | 39.7          | <b>43.8</b>   | 10.3%                 | 1.4%                |
| Uzbekistan                          | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.2           | 0.9           | 1.0           | 1.1           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 1.2           | 1.1           | <b>1.1</b>    | 4.0%                  | ♦                   |
| Other Europe & Eurasia              | 18.3          | 21.3          | 21.7          | 17.0          | 18.0          | 17.3          | 19.0          | 20.0          | 20.4          | 20.8          | <b>22.0</b>   | 5.7%                  | 0.7%                |
| <b>Total Europe &amp; Eurasia</b>   | <b>564.9</b>  | <b>545.8</b>  | <b>530.8</b>  | <b>509.6</b>  | <b>527.3</b>  | <b>527.2</b>  | <b>520.5</b>  | <b>540.5</b>  | <b>536.0</b>  | <b>536.4</b>  | <b>552.9</b>  | <b>3.1%</b>           | <b>17.9%</b>        |
| Iran                                | 1.2           | 0.9           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 1.1           | <b>1.1</b>    | -0.6%                 | ♦                   |
| Kuwait                              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                     | -                   |
| Qatar                               | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                     | -                   |
| Saudi Arabia                        | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                     | -                   |
| United Arab Emirates                | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                     | -                   |
| Other Middle East                   | 5.0           | 5.4           | 5.8           | 5.7           | 6.2           | 7.2           | 7.6           | 7.9           | 8.0           | 7.9           | <b>7.8</b>    | -1.2%                 | 0.3%                |
| <b>Total Middle East</b>            | <b>6.1</b>    | <b>6.3</b>    | <b>6.8</b>    | <b>6.7</b>    | <b>7.3</b>    | <b>8.3</b>    | <b>8.7</b>    | <b>9.0</b>    | <b>9.0</b>    | <b>9.0</b>    | <b>8.9</b>    | <b>-1.1%</b>          | <b>0.3%</b>         |
| Algeria                             | 0.5           | 0.3           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.6           | 0.9           | 0.8           | 0.8           | 0.6           | <b>0.6</b>    | -11.4%                | ♦                   |
| Egypt                               | 0.9           | 0.8           | 0.8           | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.9           | 0.9           | 0.9           | <b>1.0</b>    | 7.8%                  | ♦                   |
| South Africa                        | 81.7          | 84.3          | 83.4          | 82.3          | 81.9          | 80.6          | 83.5          | 89.3          | 94.5          | 91.9          | <b>93.8</b>   | 2.1%                  | 3.0%                |
| Other Africa                        | 6.8           | 6.8           | 7.0           | 6.5           | 6.4           | 7.4           | 7.2           | 6.6           | 7.1           | 7.0           | <b>7.5</b>    | 6.3%                  | 0.2%                |
| <b>Total Africa</b>                 | <b>89.8</b>   | <b>92.3</b>   | <b>91.6</b>   | <b>89.9</b>   | <b>89.4</b>   | <b>89.3</b>   | <b>92.3</b>   | <b>97.5</b>   | <b>103.3</b>  | <b>100.4</b>  | <b>102.8</b>  | <b>2.4%</b>           | <b>3.3%</b>         |
| Australia                           | 42.8          | 45.1          | 47.3          | 47.9          | 48.3          | 49.6          | 52.3          | 50.9          | 52.6          | 52.5          | <b>51.1</b>   | -2.7%                 | 1.7%                |
| Bangladesh                          | 0.2           | 0.3           | 0.1           | †             | 0.3           | 0.4           | 0.4           | 0.4           | 0.4           | 0.4           | <b>0.4</b>    | -                     | ♦                   |
| China                               | 729.4         | 700.2         | 651.9         | 656.2         | 667.4         | 681.3         | 713.8         | 853.1         | 978.2         | 1095.9        | <b>1191.3</b> | 8.7%                  | 38.6%               |
| China Hong Kong SAR                 | 4.2           | 3.5           | 4.4           | 3.9           | 3.7           | 4.9           | 5.4           | 6.6           | 6.6           | 7.2           | <b>7.5</b>    | 5.4%                  | 0.2%                |
| India                               | 154.4         | 160.2         | 159.8         | 158.9         | 169.1         | 172.1         | 181.7         | 188.4         | 206.4         | 222.0         | <b>237.7</b>  | 7.1%                  | 7.7%                |
| Indonesia                           | 6.9           | 8.2           | 9.3           | 11.6          | 13.7          | 16.7          | 18.0          | 17.9          | 22.1          | 23.5          | <b>27.7</b>   | 17.8%                 | 0.9%                |
| Japan                               | 88.3          | 89.8          | 88.4          | 91.5          | 98.9          | 103.0         | 106.6         | 112.2         | 120.8         | 121.3         | <b>119.1</b>  | -1.8%                 | 3.9%                |
| Malaysia                            | 1.5           | 1.7           | 1.6           | 1.8           | 1.9           | 2.6           | 3.6           | 4.2           | 5.7           | 6.3           | <b>6.3</b>    | ♦                     | 0.2%                |
| New Zealand                         | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.1           | 1.2           | 1.1           | 1.3           | 1.3           | 1.9           | 2.0           | 2.1           | <b>2.2</b>    | 6.6%                  | 0.1%                |
| Pakistan                            | 2.2           | 2.1           | 2.1           | 2.1           | 2.0           | 2.1           | 2.4           | 2.9           | 3.8           | 4.1           | <b>4.0</b>    | -4.2%                 | 0.1%                |
| Philippines                         | 2.0           | 2.4           | 2.7           | 2.9           | 4.3           | 4.5           | 4.7           | 4.7           | 5.0           | 5.9           | <b>6.5</b>    | 11.1%                 | 0.2%                |
| Singapore                           | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                     | -                   |
| South Korea                         | 32.2          | 34.8          | 36.1          | 38.2          | 43.0          | 45.7          | 49.1          | 51.1          | 53.1          | 54.8          | <b>54.8</b>   | ♦                     | 1.8%                |
| Taiwan                              | 19.2          | 21.7          | 23.6          | 24.8          | 28.7          | 30.6          | 32.7          | 35.1          | 36.6          | 38.0          | <b>39.5</b>   | 4.0%                  | 1.3%                |
| Thailand                            | 8.7           | 8.7           | 7.3           | 7.9           | 7.8           | 8.8           | 9.2           | 9.4           | 10.6          | 11.3          | <b>12.4</b>   | 10.0%                 | 0.4%                |
| Other Asia Pacific                  | 22.2          | 22.8          | 21.5          | 22.8          | 25.3          | 26.2          | 26.0          | 26.5          | 29.3          | 29.6          | <b>31.6</b>   | 6.7%                  | 1.0%                |
| <b>Total Asia Pacific</b>           | <b>1115.3</b> | <b>1102.7</b> | <b>1057.2</b> | <b>1071.7</b> | <b>1115.6</b> | <b>1150.0</b> | <b>1206.9</b> | <b>1365.2</b> | <b>1533.1</b> | <b>1674.8</b> | <b>1792.1</b> | <b>7.0%</b>           | <b>58.0%</b>        |
| <b>TOTAL WORLD</b>                  | <b>2355.8</b> | <b>2340.3</b> | <b>2285.8</b> | <b>2276.6</b> | <b>2364.3</b> | <b>2384.8</b> | <b>2437.2</b> | <b>2632.8</b> | <b>2805.5</b> | <b>2957.0</b> | <b>3090.1</b> | <b>4.5%</b>           | <b>100.0%</b>       |
| of which: European Union 25         | 332.4         | 318.5         | 309.5         | 294.1         | 302.2         | 302.6         | 300.8         | 310.0         | 306.3         | 297.9         | <b>305.0</b>  | 2.4%                  | 9.9%                |
| OECD                                | 1077.2        | 1083.5        | 1085.0        | 1073.1        | 1122.7        | 1114.5        | 1121.1        | 1148.7        | 1160.7        | 1169.7        | <b>1171.5</b> | 0.2%                  | 37.9%               |
| Former Soviet Union                 | 178.6         | 171.2         | 163.2         | 164.4         | 169.9         | 172.7         | 166.9         | 175.6         | 173.7         | 178.2         | <b>183.9</b>  | 3.2%                  | 6.0%                |
| Other EMEs                          | 1100.0        | 1085.7        | 1037.5        | 1039.2        | 1071.7        | 1097.5        | 1149.2        | 1308.5        | 1471.1        | 1609.1        | <b>1734.7</b> | 7.8%                  | 56.1%               |

\*Commercial solid fuels only, i.e. bituminous coal and anthracite (hard coal), and lignite and brown (sub-bituminous) coal.

†Less than 0.05.

♦Less than 0.05%.