

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

1	INTRODUCTION.....	1-1
1.1	General .....	1-1
1.2	Background to the SCP .....	1-1
1.3	Rationale for SCPX .....	1-2
1.4	SCP Operator: SCPC and BP relationship.....	1-4
1.5	ESIA Process .....	1-4
1.6	Structure of this ESIA.....	1-6
2	GLOSSARY AND ABBREVIATIONS .....	2-1
3	APPROACH AND METHODOLOGY .....	3-1
3.1	Introduction .....	3-1
3.2	ESIA Process .....	3-1
3.3	Stakeholder Consultation and Disclosure .....	3-3
3.4	Screening Phase.....	3-5
3.5	Scoping Phase.....	3-6
3.6	Project Development and Evaluation of Alternatives.....	3-6
3.7	Legislative Review .....	3-7
3.8	Establishing Baseline Information .....	3-7
3.9	Impact Assessment Methodology .....	3-8
3.10	Environmental and Social Hazard and Risk Assessment.....	3-42
3.11	Cumulative and Transboundary Impacts.....	3-43
3.12	ESIA Disclosure and Regulatory Approval Process .....	3-44
3.13	Management and Monitoring.....	3-45
3.14	Difficulties Encountered .....	3-45
3.15	Lessons Learned.....	3-46
4	PROJECT DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION OF ALTERNATIVES .....	4-1
4.1	Introduction .....	4-1
4.2	No-Development Alternative .....	4-1
4.3	Development Concept Alternatives .....	4-1
4.4	56” Concept Alternatives (Option A & B).....	4-7
4.5	Pipeline River and Road Crossing Alternatives.....	4-15
4.6	Facilities Location Alternatives .....	4-17
4.7	Construction Camp and Pipe Storage Area Location Alternatives .....	4-18
4.8	Access Roads .....	4-36
4.9	Logistics Alternatives .....	4-37
4.10	Conclusion .....	4-37
5	PROJECT DESCRIPTION.....	5-1
5.1	Introduction .....	5-1
5.2	Project Objective and Overview .....	5-1
5.3	Project Schedule for Implementation and Development .....	5-4
5.4	Project Design Basis .....	5-7

5.5	Project Construction.....	5-14
5.6	Crossings of Linear Features .....	5-33
5.7	Project Commissioning .....	5-44
5.8	Reinstatement and Erosion Control .....	5-49
5.9	Project Operation and Maintenance.....	5-52
5.10	Project Resources, Wastes and Emissions.....	5-54
5.11	Decommissioning and Abandonment Plans.....	5-60
5.12	Conclusion .....	5-61
6	POLICY, LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE FRAMEWORK .....	6-1
6.1	Introduction .....	6-1
6.2	National Legislation.....	6-1
6.3	International Standards and Guidelines .....	6-5
6.4	International and Regional Conventions .....	6-7
6.5	National Legal and Administrative Framework.....	6-8
6.6	BP Corporate Policy.....	6-10
7	ENVIRONMENTAL BASELINE.....	7-1
7.1	Introduction .....	7-1
7.2	Geology, Geomorphology and Geohazards.....	7-1
7.3	Soils and Ground Conditions.....	7-22
7.4	Landscape and Visual Receptors.....	7-59
7.5	Surface Water .....	7-88
7.6	Groundwater .....	7-115
7.7	Ecology .....	7-126
7.8	Climate and Air Quality .....	7-187
7.9	Noise.....	7-199
7.10	Archaeology and Cultural Heritage .....	7-202
8	SOCIO-ECONOMIC BASELINE .....	8-1
8.1	Introduction .....	8-1
8.2	Socio-economic Baseline Survey Methodology .....	8-1
8.3	Demographics .....	8-7
8.4	Health.....	8-20
8.5	Land Ownership and Use.....	8-45
8.6	Economy .....	8-55
8.7	Employment, Skills and Livelihoods .....	8-65
8.8	Infrastructure and Services .....	8-78
8.9	Traffic and Transport.....	8-96
8.10	Key Socio-economic Sensitivities.....	8-123
9	CONSULTATION PROCESS.....	9-1
9.1	Introduction .....	9-1
9.2	Previous and Existing Stakeholder Engagement .....	9-1
9.3	Public Consultation and Disclosure Plan.....	9-1
9.4	Stakeholder Identification.....	9-2
9.5	Consultations to Inform Scope of ESIA Work.....	9-6
9.6	Consultation Results .....	9-10
9.7	Consultations on Draft ESIA Report.....	9-21

9.8	Tracking Consultation Results.....	9-25
9.9	Post-ESIA Consultations and Stakeholder Engagement.....	9-25
10	ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION (PLANNED ACTIVITIES) .....	10-1
10.1	Introduction .....	10-1
10.2	Geology and Geomorphology .....	10-6
10.3	Soils and Ground Conditions.....	10-9
10.4	Landscape and Visual Impacts .....	10-27
10.5	Surface Water Resources .....	10-40
10.6	Groundwater Resources .....	10-54
10.7	Ecology .....	10-60
10.8	Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas Emissions .....	10-91
10.9	Noise and Vibration.....	10-101
10.10	Cultural Heritage .....	10-114
10.11	Demographics .....	10-124
10.12	Community Health, Safety and Security.....	10-127
10.13	Land .....	10-147
10.14	Economy, Employment, Skills and Livelihoods .....	10-164
10.15	Infrastructure and Services .....	10-173
10.16	Traffic and Transport.....	10-179
11	CUMULATIVE AND TRANSBOUNDARY IMPACTS .....	11-1
11.1	Introduction .....	11-1
11.2	Temporal and Spatial Boundaries .....	11-1
11.3	Other Projects .....	11-2
11.4	Assessment of Potential Additive Impacts.....	11-6
11.5	Assessment of Potential In-Combination Impacts .....	11-14
11.6	Assessment of Transboundary Impacts .....	11-15
12	HAZARD ANALYSIS AND RISK ASSESSMENT.....	12-1
12.1	Introduction .....	12-1
12.2	Pipeline Design and Risk .....	12-4
12.3	Impact Significance Assessment.....	12-12
12.4	Risk Assessment.....	12-13
12.5	Mitigation Measures .....	12-14
12.6	Residual Risk .....	12-17
13	MANAGEMENT AND MONITORING.....	13-1
13.1	Introduction .....	13-1
13.2	Construction Phase Roles and Responsibilities .....	13-1
13.3	Construction Phase ESMS.....	13-3
13.4	Operations Phase ESMS .....	13-9
13.5	Community Development Initiative (CDI) .....	13-10

14	OVERALL PROJECT ASSESSMENT .....	14-1
14.1	Introduction .....	14-1
14.2	Development of the ESIA.....	14-1
14.3	Issues Arising from Environmental and Social Assessment.....	14-2
14.4	Project Assessment Statement .....	14-9
15	REFERENCES.....	15-1
16	CONTRIBUTORS .....	16-1
APPENDICES		
Appendix A Maps		
	Appendix B1 Activity/Issue Matrix .....	B1-1
	Appendix B2 Generic Impact Assessment and Mitigation.....	B2-1
	Appendix B3 Site-Specific Impact Assessment & Mitigation.....	B3-1
	Appendix C1 Public Consultation & Disclosure Plan.....	C1-1
	Appendix C2 Response To ESIA Disclosure Phase Comments.....	C2-1
	Appendix C3 ESIA Amendments Register.....	C2-1
	Appendix D Environmental & Social Management & Monitoring Plan .....	D1
	Appendix E ESIA Commitments Register .....	E1